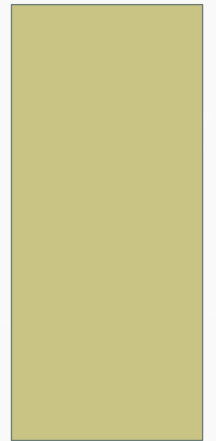


TEST 1 REVIEW

HISTORY OF ROCK & ROLL



What are some of the elements of music?

Rhythm, Melody, Harmony & Tonality,
Timbre, Form

KNOW THE DEFINITIONS AND EXAMPLES

FORM

The configuration of music. How many measures? How many sections?

- Verse & Refrain



- AAB



BLUES PROGRESSIONS

- 8 Bar Blues – I – I – IV – IV
I – V – I IV – IV
- 8 Bar Blues (Rock) – I – I – I – I
IV – IV – V – I

INSTRUMENTATION OF ROCK

- Drums
- Vocal
- Guitar
- Bass
- Keyboard
- Rhythm Guitar (Optional)
- Harmony Vocals (Optional)
- Horns

•

WHAT WERE SOME OF THE MAIN
CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ORIGIN OF
ROCK & ROLL?

- Know the similarities between the styles that helped **CREATE**
- Work Songs, Blues & Gospel

• Review the Three Contributing Styles that helped **Spread** Rock & Roll

- Rhythm & Blues
- Country & Western
 - Tin Pan Alley

THE FRAGMENTATION OF THE MARKET

- By the early 1960s, much of the power of the first rock & roll shockwave had dissipated.
- Little Richard – Found Religion
- Jerry Lee Lewis – Marital Scandal

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P_0_nXbm](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P_0_nXbmAhM)

[AhM](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P_0_nXbmAhM)

- Chuck Berry – In Jail (Violation of the Mann Act)
- Fats Domino – Went into obscurity

FOUR TRENDS THAT APPEARED DURING THE 1960S

- 1.) Vestiges of the 1950s
- 2.) Folk Music
- 3.) Surf Music
- 4.) Dance Craze

MUSICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF FOLK MUSIC TREND

- Lyrics were important and clearly enunciated
- Vocalists sang perfectly on pitch, with good vocal control, no vibrato or inflection
- Harmonies were simple and diatonic (all notes fell within an established key) – no blues forms, or blues scales, **no I-IV-V**
- Slower Ballads – rhythm was felt but not emphasized
- Faster tunes – rhythm provided by the strummed guitar

EXTERNAL INFLUENCES OF FOLK MUSIC

- We see the first of the external influences that would have an impact on the history of rock and reshape its future
- Demographics – Older end of the youth market – 18-24
- Lyrics – serious spoke on major issues of social and political importance
 - Key Issues – Peace; Racial Equality, and Love

SUB-CULTURE OF SURF MUSIC

- Centered in Southern California
- Tans, Bleached Hair, Sandals and Cutoffs
- Rise of the “Sun & Surf” Movies – “Gidget”

GOOD VIBRATIONS

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QSLMWasU0rM>
- A Milestone in the Development of Rock
- Musically and Technically more sophisticated than any rock up to that time.
 - - Riff Changes
 - - Building Harmonies, Alternation of Voices and Textures
 - - Use of experimental instruments - Theremin

THE DANCE CRAZE

- Hold Over From the Big Band Swing Music of the 1930s & 40s
- Usually Described how to Dance

- “Mashed Potato Time”

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VXFO_GBC77W

- “The Twist”

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=im9XuJJXylw>

- Covers & Crossovers
- Early 1950s Lifestyles
- The Youth Rebellion
 - Elvis
- Four Styles of 1960's